These working papers have been sponsored by the Norwegian Research Council for Science and the Humanities (NAVF) (no. 1-27) and by the Swedish Research Council for the Humanities and the Social Sciencies (HSFR) (no. 28-42), as well as by Erik Philip-Sörensen's stiftelse (no. 42-43). From no. 80, WPSS is sponsored by Center of Languagte and Literture, Lund University.

PUBLISHED BY DECEMBER 2010

- 1. Tarald Taraldsen: Som (1983)
- 2. Christer Platzack: Germanic word order and the COMP/INFL parameter (1983)
- 3. Anders Holmberg: The finite sentence in Swedish and English (1983)
- 4. Kirsti Koch Christensen: The categorial status of Norwegian infinitival relatives (1983)
- 5. Lars Hellan: Anaphora in Norwegian and theory of binding (1983)
- 6. Elisabet Engdahl: Parasitic gaps, subject extractions, and the ECP (1983)
- 7. Elisabet Engdahl: Subject gaps (1984)
- 8. Eiríkur Rögnvaldsson: Icelandic word order and flað-insertion
- Höskuldur Thráinsson: Some points on Icelandic word order (1984)
- 9. Tarald Taraldsen: Some phrase structure dependent differences between Swedish and Norwegian (1984)
- 10. Jan Engh: On the development of the complex passive
- Lars Hellan: A GB-type analysis of complex passives and related constructions (1984)
- 11. Tor A. Åfarli: Norwegian verb particle constructions as causative constructions (1984)
- 12. Martin Everaert: Icelandic long reflexivization and tense-connectedness (1984)
- 13. Anders Holmberg: On raising in Icelandic and Swedish
- Anders Holmberg: On certain clitic-like elements in Swedish (1984)
- 14. Toril Fiva: NP-internal chains in Norwegian (1984)
- 15. Kirsti Koch Christensen: Subject clitics and A-bound traces (1984)
- 16. Annie Zaenen, Joan Maling, Höskuldur Thráinsson: Passive and oblique case
- Joan Maling, Annie Zaenen: Preposition-stranding and oblique case (1984)
- 17. Nomi Erteschik-Shir: Der (1985)
- 18. Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: Subordinate V/I in Icelandic. How to explain a root phenomenon (1985)
- 19. Kirsti Koch Christensen: Complex passive and conditions on reanalysis (1985)
- 20. Christer Platzack: The Scandinavian languages and the null subject parameter (1985)
- 21. Anders Holmberg: Icelandic word order and binary branching (1985)
- 22. Tor A. Åfarli: Absence of V2 effects in a dialect of Norwegian (1985)
- 23. Sten Vikner: Parameters of binder and of binding category in Danish (1985)
- 24. Anne Vainikka: Icelandic case without primitive grammatical functions (1985)
- 25. Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: Moods and (long distance) reflexives in Icelandic (1986)
- 26. Wim Kosmeijer: The status of the finite inflection in Icelandic and Swedish (1986)
- 27. Robin Cooper: Verb second predication or unification? (1986)
- 28. Joan Maling: Existential sentences in Swedish and Icelandic: Reference to Thematic Roles (1987)
- 29. Tor A. Åfarli: Lexical structure and Norwegian passive and ergative constructions (1987)
- 30. Kjell-Åke Gunnarsson: Expressions of distance and raising (1987)
- 31. Squibs, Remarks and Replies (Klaus von Bremen, Christer Platzack) (1987)
- 32. Cecilia Falk: Subjectless clauses in Swedish (1987)
- 33. Anders Holmberg: The Structure of NP in Swedish (1987)
- 34. Halldor Ármann Sigurðsson: From OV to VO: Evidence from Old Icelandic (1988)
- 35. Lars Hellan: Containment and Connectedness Anaphors (1988)
- 36. Tomas Riad: Reflexivity and Predication (1988)
- 37. Squibs, Remarks and Replies (Elly van Gelderen, Arild Hestvik, Tomas Riad) (1988)
- 38. Sten Vikner & Rex A. Sprouse: Have/Be-Selection as an A-Chain Membership Requirement. (1988)
- 39. Sten Vikner: Modals in Danish and Event Expressions (1988)
- 40. Elisabet Engdahl: Implicational Universals: Parametric Variation in GB and GPSG. (1988)
- 41. Kjell-Åke Gunnarsson: Expressions of Distance, Prepositions and Theory of Theta-Roles (1988)

Beginning with no. 42, the papers are no longer published as separate issues. There are two issues each year, a June issue, and a December issue.

42. [December 1988]

Lars Hellan: The Phrasal Nature of Double Object Clusters

Anders Holmberg & Christer Platzack: On the Role of Inflection in Scandinavian Syntax

Barbro Lundin & Christer Platzack: The Acquisition of Verb Inflection, Verb Second and Subordinate Clauses in Swedish

Lars Olof Delsing: The Scandinavian Noun Phrase

Gunnel Källgren & Ellen F. Prince: Swedish VP-Topicalization and Yiddish Verb-Topicalization

43. [June 1989]

Torbjørn Nordgård: On Barriers, Wh-movement and IP-Adjunction in English, Norwegian and Swedish Bonnie D.Schwartz & Sten Vikner: All Verb Second Clauses are CPs. Christer Platzack & Anders Holmberg: The Role of AGR and Finiteness.

44. [December 1989] Special Issue on Comparative Germanic Syntax

Tor Åfarli: On Sentence Structure in Scandinavian Languages.

Jan Anward: Constraints on Passives in Swedish and English.

Kathrin Cooper & Elisabet Engdahl: Null Subjects in Zurich German.

Cecilia Falk: On the Existential Construction in the Germanic Languages.

Lars Hellan: A Two Level X-bar System.

Jarich Hoekstra & Lásló Marácz: On the Position of Inflection in West-Germanic.

Kjartan G. Ottósson: VP-Specifier Subjects and the CP/IP Distinction in Icelandic and Mainland Scandinavian.

Charlotte Reinholtz: V-2 in Mainland Scandinavian: Finite Verb Movement to Agr.

Wolfgang Sternefeld: Extractions from Verb-Second Clauses in German.

Sten Vikner: Object Shift and Double Objects in Danish.

Chris Wilder: Wh-Movement and Passivization in Infinitive Predicates

45. [June 1990]

Helge Lødrup: VP-topicalization and the Verb gjøre in Norwegian.

Christer Platzack: A Grammar Without Functional Categories: A Syntactic Study of Early Swedish Child Language

Halldór Sigurðsson: Icelandic Case-marked PRO and the Licensing of Lexical A-positions.

46. [December 1990]

Halldór Sigurðsson: Feature Government and Government Chains

Lena Ekberg: Theta Role Tiers and the Locative PP in Existential Constructions

Sjur Nørstebø Moshagen & Trond Trosterud: Non-Clause-Bounded Reflexives in mainland Scandinavian Cecilia Falk: On Double Object Constructions

47. [June 1991]

Norbertt Hornstein: Expletives: a comparative study of English and Icelandic

Lars-Olof Delsing: Quantification in the Swedish Noun Phrase

Helge Lødrup: The Norwegian Pseudopassive in Lexical Theory

Gunlög Josefsson: Pseudocoordination – A VP + VP Coordination

48. [December 1991]

Jóhannes Gísli Jónsson: Stylistic Fronting in Icelandic

Kirsti Koch Christensen: Complex Passives Reanalyzed

Kjartan G. Ottósson: Icelandic Double Objects as Small Clauses

49. [June 1992]

Halldór Sigurðsson: The Case of Quirky Subjects

Anders Holmberg: Properties of Non-heads in Compounds: A Case Study

Gunlög Josefsson: Object Shift and Weak Pronominals in Swedish

Peter Svenonius: The Extended Projection of N: Identifying the Head of the Noun Phrase

50. [December 1992]

Sabine Iatridou and Anthony Kroch: The Licensing of CP-recursion and its Relevance to the Germanic Verb Second Phenomenon.

Christer Platzack: Complementizer Agreement and Argument Clitics.

Halldór Sigurðsson: Agreement as Visible F-government.

Tor A. Åfarli: Seeds and Functional Projections.

51. [June 1993]

Molly Diesing & Eloise Jelinek: The Syntax and Semantics of Object Shift.

52. [December 1993]

Gunlög Josefsson: Scandinavian Pronouns and Object Shift

Anders Holmberg: Two Subject Positions in IP in Mainland Scandinavian

53. [June 1994]

Hans-Martin Gärtner & Markus Steinbach: Economy, Verb Second, and the SVO - SOV Distinction.

Kyle Johnson & Sten Vikner: The Position of the Verb in Scandinavian Infinitives: In V° or C° but not in I°. Christer Platzack: Null Subjects, Weak Agr and Syntactic Differences in Scandinavian.

54. [December 1994]

Jan-Wouter Zwart: The Minimalist Program and Germanic Syntax. A Reply to Gärtner and Steinbach Knut Tarald Taraldsen: Reflexives, pronouns and subject / verb agreement in Icelandic and Faroese Christer Platzack: The Initial Hypothesis of Syntax: A Minimalist Perspective on Language Acquisition and

Attrition

55. [June 1995]

Sten Vikner: V°-to-I° Movement and Inflection for Person in All Tenses

Anders Holmberg & Görel Sandström: Scandinavian Possessive Constructions from a Northern Swedish Viewpoint Höskuldur Thráinsson and Sten Vikner: Modals and Double Modals in the Scandinavian Languages Øystein Alexander Vangsnes: Referentiality and Argument Positions in Icelandic

56. [December 1995]

Gunlög Josefsson: The Notion of Word Class and the Internal Make-up of Words

Lars Hellan and Christer Platzack: Pronouns in Scandinavian Languages: An Overview

Joan Maling and Jóhannes Gísli Jónsson: On Nominative Objects in Icelandic and the Feature [+Human]

57. [June 1996]

Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: Icelandic Finita Verb Agreement

Peter Svenonius: The Optionality of Particle Shift

Helge Lødrup: The Theory of Complex Predicates and the Norwegian Verb få 'get'

Thorbjörg Hróarsdóttir: The decline of OV Word Order in the Icelandic VP

58. [December 1996]

Øystein Alexander Vangsnes: The role of gender in (Mainland) Scandinavian possessive constructions Anna-Lena Wiklund: Pseudocoordination is Subordination

Eiríkur Rögnvaldsson: Word Order Variation in the VP in Old Icelandic

Tor A. Åfarli: An Argument for a Minimalist Construal of Case Licensing

59. [June 1997]

Øystein Nilsen: Adverbs and A-shift

Kristin M. Eide & Tor A. Åfarli: A Predication Operator: Evidence and Effects

Christer Platzack: A Representational Account of Restrictive and Non-Restrictive Relatives: The Case of Swedish

60. (December 1997)

Sten Vikner: The Interpretation of Object Shift, Optimality Theory, and Minimalism

Jóhanna Barðdal: Oblique Subjects in Old Scandinavian

Elisabet Engdahl: Relative Clause Extractions in Context

Anders Holmberg: Scandinavian Stylistic Fronting: Movement of Phonological Features in the Syntax

61. [June 1998]

Verner Egerland: On Verb-Second Violations in Swedish and the Hierarchical Ordering of Adverbs Gunlög Josefsson & Christer Platzack: Short Raising of V and N in Mainland Scandinavian Christer Platzack: A Visibility Condition for the C-domain

Gunlög Josefsson: On the Licensing and Identification of (Optionally) Null Heads in Swedish

62. [December 1998]

Cedric Boeckx: Agreement Constraints in Icelandic and Elsewhere. Jens Haugan: Right Dislocated 'Subjects' in Old Norse.

63. [June 1999]

Jan Terje Faarlund: The notion of oblique subject and its status in the history of Icelandic Elisabet Engdahl: Versatile Parasitic Gaps

Benjamin Lyngfelt: Optimal Control. An OT perspective on the interpretation of PRO in Swedish Gunlög Josefsson: Non-finite root clauses in Swedish child language

64. [December 1999]

Inger Rosengren: Rethinking the Adjunct

Maria Mörnsjö: Theories on the Assignment of Focal Accent as Applied to Swedish

Jóhanna Barðdal: The Dual Nature of Icelandic Psych-Verbs

Christer Platzack: The Subject of Icelandic Psych-Verbs: a Minimalist Account

65 [June 2000]

Inger Rosengren: EPP and the Post-finite Expletive

Anders Holmberg: Expletives and Agreement in Scandinavian Passives

Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: The Locus of Case and Agreement

Jóhanna Barðdal and Valeria Molnár: Passive in Icelandic - Compared to Mainland Scandinavian

66 [December 2000]

Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: To be an oblique subject: Russian vs. Icelandic

Marit Julien : Optional ha in Swedish and Norwegian

Hjalmar P. Petersen: IP or TP in Modern Faroese

Christer Platzack & Gunlög Josefsson: Subject Omission and Tense in Early Swedish Child Language

67 [June 2001]

Thórhallur Eythórsson: The Syntax of Verbs in Early Runic

Jóhanna Barðdal & Thórhallur Eythórsson: The Evolution of Oblique Subjects in Scandinavian Gunlög Josefsson: The True Nature of Holmberg's Genralization Revisited – Once Again Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: Case: abstract vs. morphological

68 [December 2001]

Hubert Haider: How to Stay Accusative in Insular Germanic

Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson: An Optimality Theory Analysis of Agreement in Icelandic DAT-NOM Constructions.

Nomi Erteschik-Shir P-syntactic motivation for movement: imperfect alignment in Object Shift

Zeljko Boskovic: PF Merger in Scandinavian: Stylistic Fronting and Object Shift

Susann Fischer & Artemis Alexiadou: On Stylistic Fronting: Germanic vs. Romance

Lars-Olof Delsing: Stylistic Fronting, Evidence from Old Scandinavian

69 [June 2002]

Line Mikkelsen: Reanalyzing the definiteness effect: evidence from Danish

Verner Egerland: On absolute constructions and the acquisition of tense

Peter Svenonius: Strains of Negation in Norwegian

Anders Holmberg & Thorbjörg Hróarsdóttir: Agreement and movement in Icelandic raising constructions

70 [December 2002]

Joan Maling: Icelandic Verbs with Dative Objects

Jóhanna Barðdal: "Oblique Subjects" in Icelandic and German

Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: Agree and Agreement: Evidence from Germanic

71 (June 2003)

Arthur Stepanov: On the "Quirky" Difference Icelandic vs. German: A Note of Doubt.

Janne Bondi Johannessen: Negative Polarity Verbs in Norwegian.

Verner Egerland: Impersonal Pronouns in Scandinavian and Romance.

Erik Magnusson: Subject Omission and Verb Initial Declaratives in Swedish.

Thórhallur Eythórsson & Jóhanna Barðdal: Oblique Subjects: A Germanic Inheritance!

72 (December 2003)

Ken Ramshøj Christensen: On the Synchronic and Diachronic Status of the Negative Adverbial *ikke/not*. Luis López: Complex Dependencies: the Person-Number restriction in Icelandic.

Katarina Lundin-Åkesson: Constructions with *låta* LET, reflexives and passive -s – a comment on some differences, similarities and related phenomena.

Thorbjörg Hróarsdóttir: Economy: On simplicity, default values and markedness in language acquisition and change.

Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson: On Stylistic Fronting Once More

Thórhallur Eythórsson & Jóhannes Gísli Jónsson: The Case of Subject in Faroese

73 (June 2004)

Øystein Alexander Vangsnes: On *wh*-questions and V2 across Norwegian dialects. A survey and some speculations.

David Håkansson: Partial wh-movement in the history of Scandinavian

Christer Platzack: Agreement and the Person Phrase Hypothesis

74 (December 2004)

Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: Agree in Syntax, Agreement in Signs

Ute Bohnacker: Is V2 really that hard to acquire for second language learners? On current universalist L2 claims and their empirical underpinnings

Johan Brandtler: Subject Omission and Discourse Anchorage in Early Swedish Child Language

75 (June 2005)

Johanna Barðdal & Thórhallur Eythórsson: Case and Control Constructions in German, Faroese and Icelandic: Or How to Evaluate Marginally-Acceptable Data?

Fredrik Heinat: Reflexives in a phase based syntax

Gunlög Josefsson: How could Merge be free and word formation restricted: The case of compounding in Romance and Germanic

Christer Platzack: Uninterpretable features and EPP: a minimalist account of language build up and break down

76 (December 2005)

Björn Rothstein: Perfect parasitism in inferential contexts. On the inferential present perfect in Swedish. Kristín M. Jóhannsdóttir: Temporal adverbs in Icelandic: Adverbs of quantification vs. frequency adverbs. Katarina Lundin Åkesson: The multifunctional *ba* – A finiteness marker in the guise of an adverbial. Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: Accusative and the Nom/Acc alternation in Germanic.

Fredrik Heinat: A note on 'long object shift'.

77 June 2006

Marit Julien: On argument displacement in English and Scandinavian

Christer Platzack: Case as Agree Marker

Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson: PF is more 'syntactic' than often assumed

Jackie Nordström: Selection through Uninterpretable Features. Evidence from Insular Scandinavian

Camilla Thurén: The syntax of Swedish present participles. The lexical category problem.

Johan Brandtler: On Aristotle and Baldness – Topic, Reference, Presupposition of Existence, and Negation
December 2006

Þorbjörg Hróarsdóttir, Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson, Anna-Lena Wiklund and Kristine Bentzen: The Tromsø guide to Scandinavian verb movement.

Terje Lohndal: The phrase structure of the copula.

Ute Bohnacker: Placing verbs and particles in non-native German and Swedish.

Björn Rothstein: Why the present perfect differs cross linguistically. Some new insights.

Henrik Rosenkvist: Null subjects in Övdalian.

Piotr Garbacz: Verb movement and negation in Övdalian.

79 June 2007

Geoffrey Poole: Defending the "Subject Gap" Requirement: Stylistic Fronting in Germanic and Romance Jan Terje Faarlund: From clitic to affix: the Norwegian definite article

Terje Lohndal: That-t in Scandinavian and elsewhere: Variation in the position of C

Tor A. Åfarli: Features and Agreement. Expletive det 'it' and der 'there' in Norwegian dialects

- Kristine Bentzen, Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson, Porbjörg Hróarsdóttir and Anna-Lena Wiklund: The Tromsø guide to the Force behind V2
- Kristine Bentzen, Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson, Þorbjörg Hróarsdóttir and Anna-Lena Wiklund: Extracting from V2

80 December 2007

Željko Bošković: Don't feed your movements: Object shift in Icelandic

Werner Abraham & Elisabeth Leiss: On the interfaces between (double) definiteness, aspect, and word order in Old and Modern Scandinavian

Þorbjörg Hróarsdóttir, Anna-Lena Wiklund, Kristine Bentzen & Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson: The afterglow of verb movement

Henrik Rosenkvist: Subject Doubling in Oevdalian

Marit Julien: Embedded V2 in Norwegian and Swedish

Britta Jensen: In favour of a truncated imperative clause structure: evidence from adverbs Mai Tungset: Benefactives across Scandinavian

81 June 2008

Halldór Ármann Sigurðsson & Joan Maling: Argument drop and the Empty Left Edge Condition (ELEC) Gunlög Josefsson: Pancakes and peas – on apparent disagreement and (null) light verbs in Swedish Fredrik Heinat: Long object shift and agreement

Johan Brandtler: On the Structure of Swedish Subordinate Clauses

82 December 2008

Elly van Gelderen & Terje Lohndal: The position of adjectives and double definiteness Terje Lohndal, Mari Nygård & Tor A. Åfarli: The structure of copular clauses in Norwegian Porbjörg Hróarsdóttir: Verb particles in OV/VO word order in Older Icelandic Johan Brandtler: Why we should ever bother about wh-questions. On the NPI-licensing properties of whquestions in Swedish

Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson: Liberalizing modals and floating clause boundaries Tavs Bjerre, Eva Engels, Henrik Jørgensen & Sten Vikner: Points of convergence between functional and formal approaches to syntactic analysis.

83 June 2009

Ulla Stroh-Wollin: On the development of definiteness markers in Scandinavian. Anna-Lena Wiklund: In search of the force of dependent V2: A note on Swedish. Porbjörg Hróarsdóttir: Restructuring and OV order. Eva Engels: Microvariation in object positions: Negative Shift in Scandinavian. Porbjörg Hróarsdottir: Notes on language change and grammar change. Dennis Ott: Stylistic fronting as remnant movement.

84 December 2009

Maia Andreasson: Pronominal object shift – not just a matter of shifting or not Gunnar Hrafn Hrafnbjargarson & Anna-Lena Wiklund: General embedded V2: Icelandic A, B, C, etc. Gunlög Josefsson: "Disagreeing" pronominal reference and gender in Swedish David Petersson: Embedded V2 does not exist in Swedish Henrik Rosenkvist: Referential null-subjects in Germanic languages – an overview Anna-Lena Wiklund: The syntax of Surprise: unexpected event readings in complex predication Marit Julien: The force of the argument Anna-Lena Wiklund: May the force be with you: A reply from the 5th floor

85 June 2010

Mayumi Hosono: Scandinavian Object sShift as the cause of downstep Jackie Nordström: The Swedish *så*-construction, a new point of departure Anton Karl Ingason: Productivity of non-default case

86 December 2010

Gunlög Josefsson; Object Shift and optionality. An intricate interplay between syntax, prosody and information structure

Mayumi Hosono: On Icelandic Object Shift

Mayumi Hosono: Why Object Shift does not exist in Övdalian.

Mayumi Hosono: On Unshifted Weak Object Pronouns in the Scandinavian Languages.

Eva Engels: Local licensing in Faroese expletive constructions.

Irene Franco: Issues in the syntax of Scandinavian embedded clauses.

David Petersson & Gunlög Josefsson: ELLERHUR and other Yes/No-question operator candidates in Swedish.

Mikko Kupula: Causers as derived Subject - An unaccusative view from Finnish

87 June 2011

Jim Wood: Icelandic *let*-causatives and Case.

Eva Klingvall: On past participles and their external arguments.

Ulla Stroh-Wollin: Embedded declaratives, assertion and swear words.

Verner Egerland: Fronting, Background, Focus: A comparative study of Sardinian and Icelandic.

Caroline Heycock, Antonella Sorace, Zakaris Svabo Hansen, Sten Vikner & Frances Wilson: Residual V-to-I in Faroese and its lack in Danish: detecting the final stages of a syntactic change.

Issues 1 - 43, 45, 66, 67 are out of stock. It is still possible to get copies of 44, 46 - 65, 68-86 by sending an order to the editor. Beginning with June 2008, the articles published in WPSS are available on the net, http://project2.sol.lu.se/grimm/